

ISTITUTO  
DI TECNOLOGIE DELLA  
COMUNICAZIONE,  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE  
E DELLA  
PERCEZIONE



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## Data collection and processing for a multimodal Learning Analytic System

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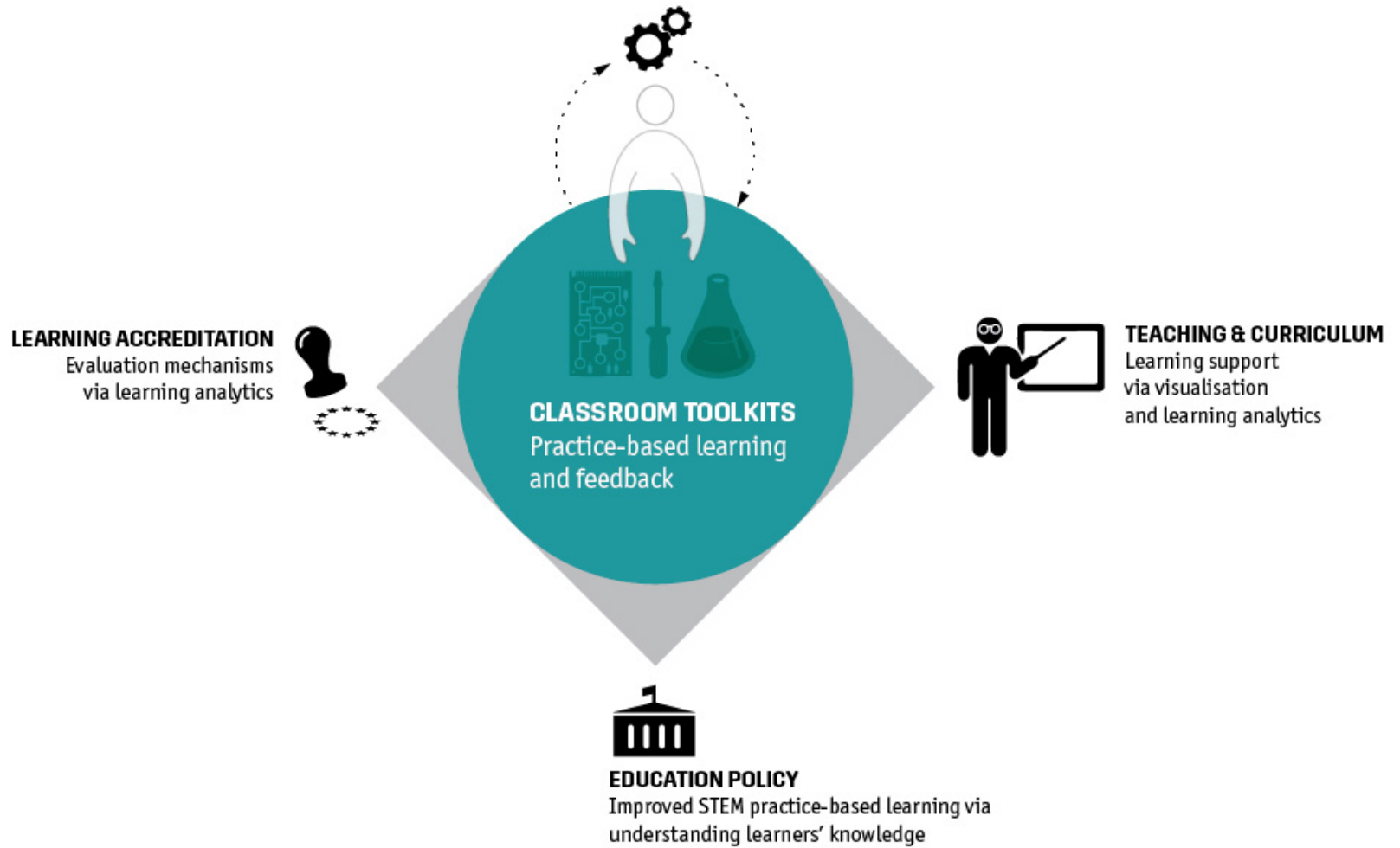




# Practice-based Experimental Learning Analytics Research and Support

A EUROPEAN PROJECT LOOKING AT HOW TEACHER,  
LEARNERS AND TECHNOLOGIES CAN SUPPORT ONE ANOTHER  
IN HANDS-ON LEARNING OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY,  
ENGINEERING AND MATH.

# PELARS

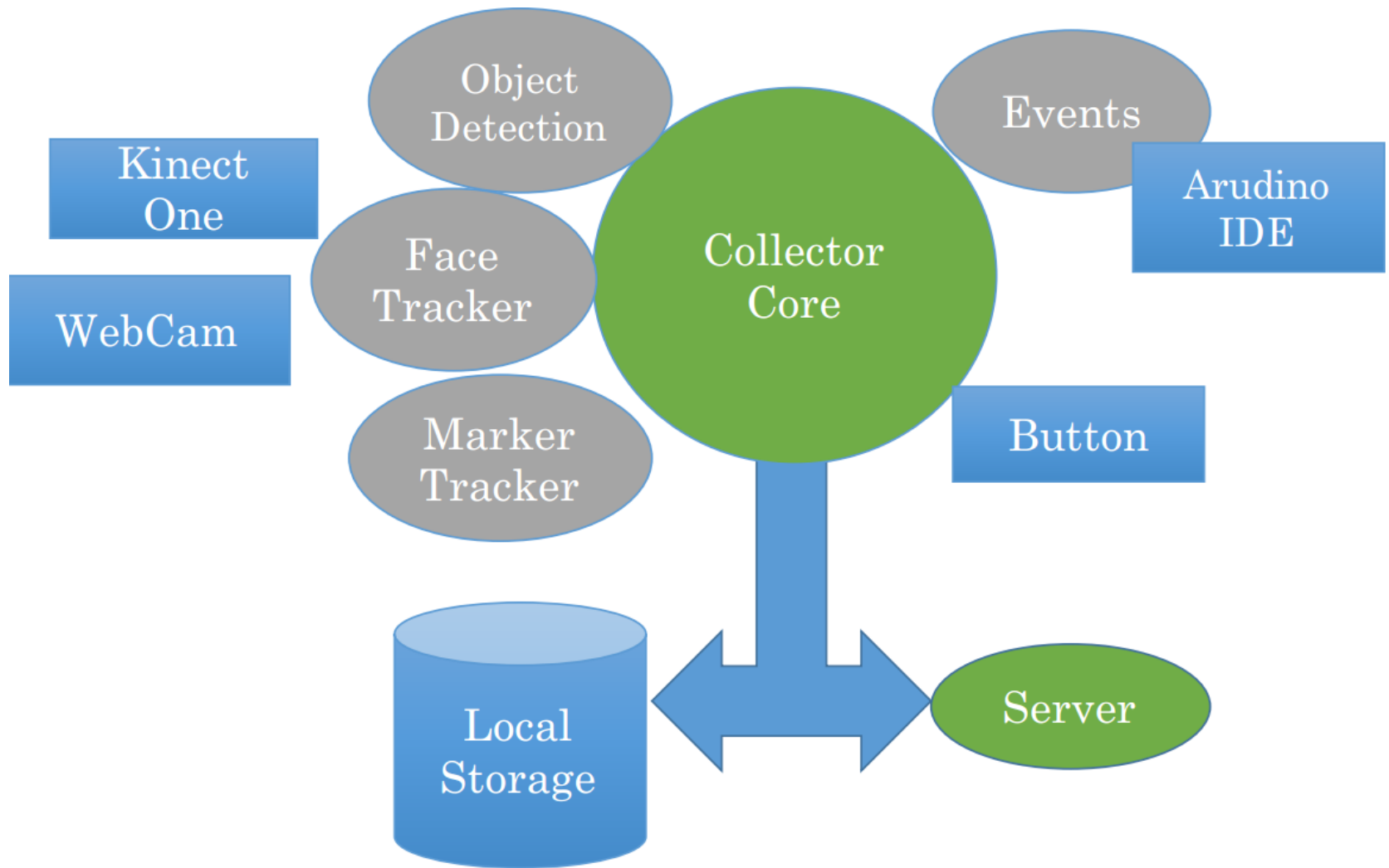


# Introduction

The system is designed to:

- Acquire raw data from a set of sensors.
- Send data to a remote server.
- Process remotely data to produce learning traces.
- Produce visualizations for the different stakeholders (Teachers, Students, Researchers)

# Overview



# Overview

- One central server
- Multiple clients
  - Single computing machine
  - Multiple sensors
  - Mobile app

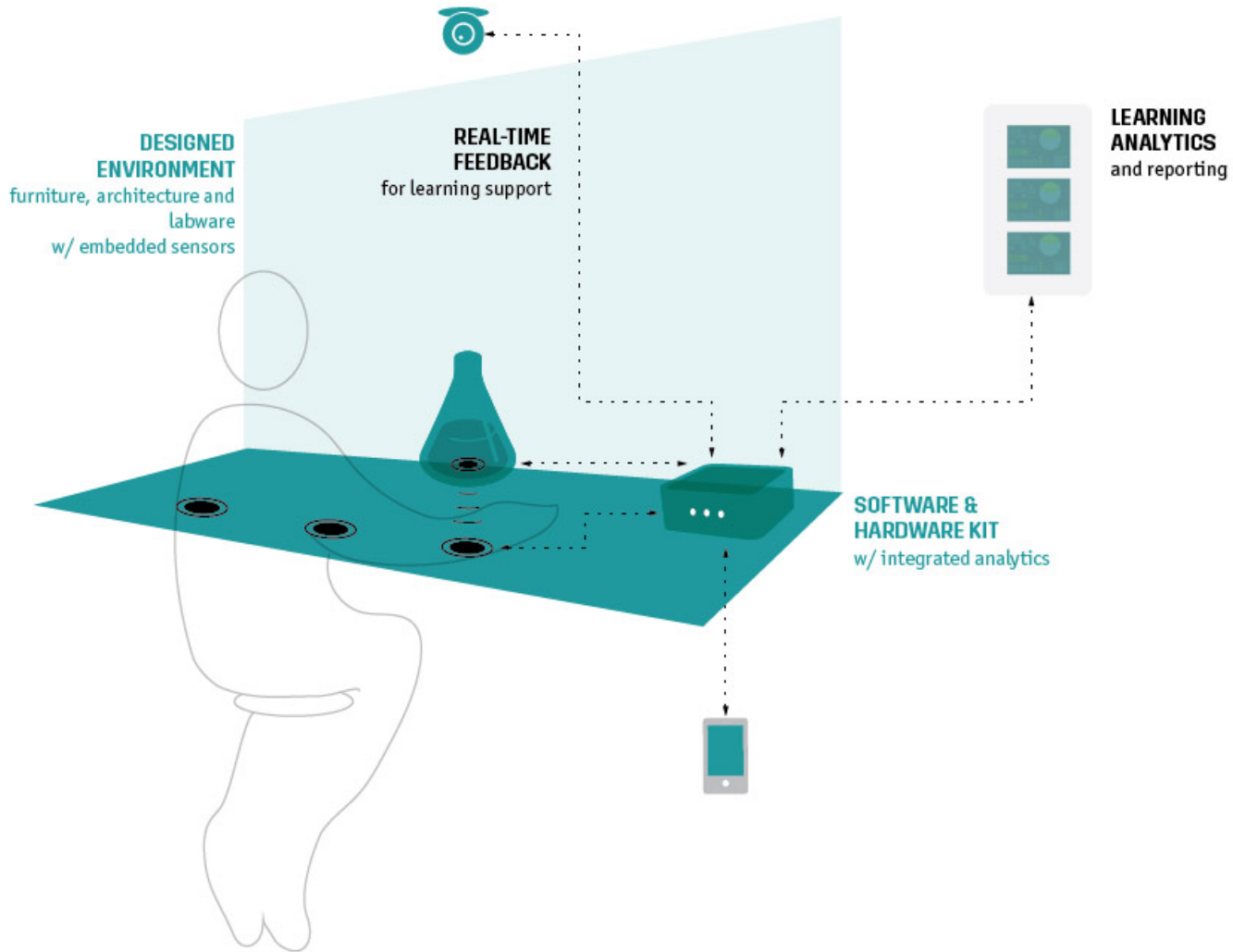


Scalable architecture

# Client

- Standalone **C++** executable running under **Linux**.
- Distributed as **opensource** project on github.
- Runs inside a **Docker virtual machine**.
- Works **online** and **offline**.

# Client



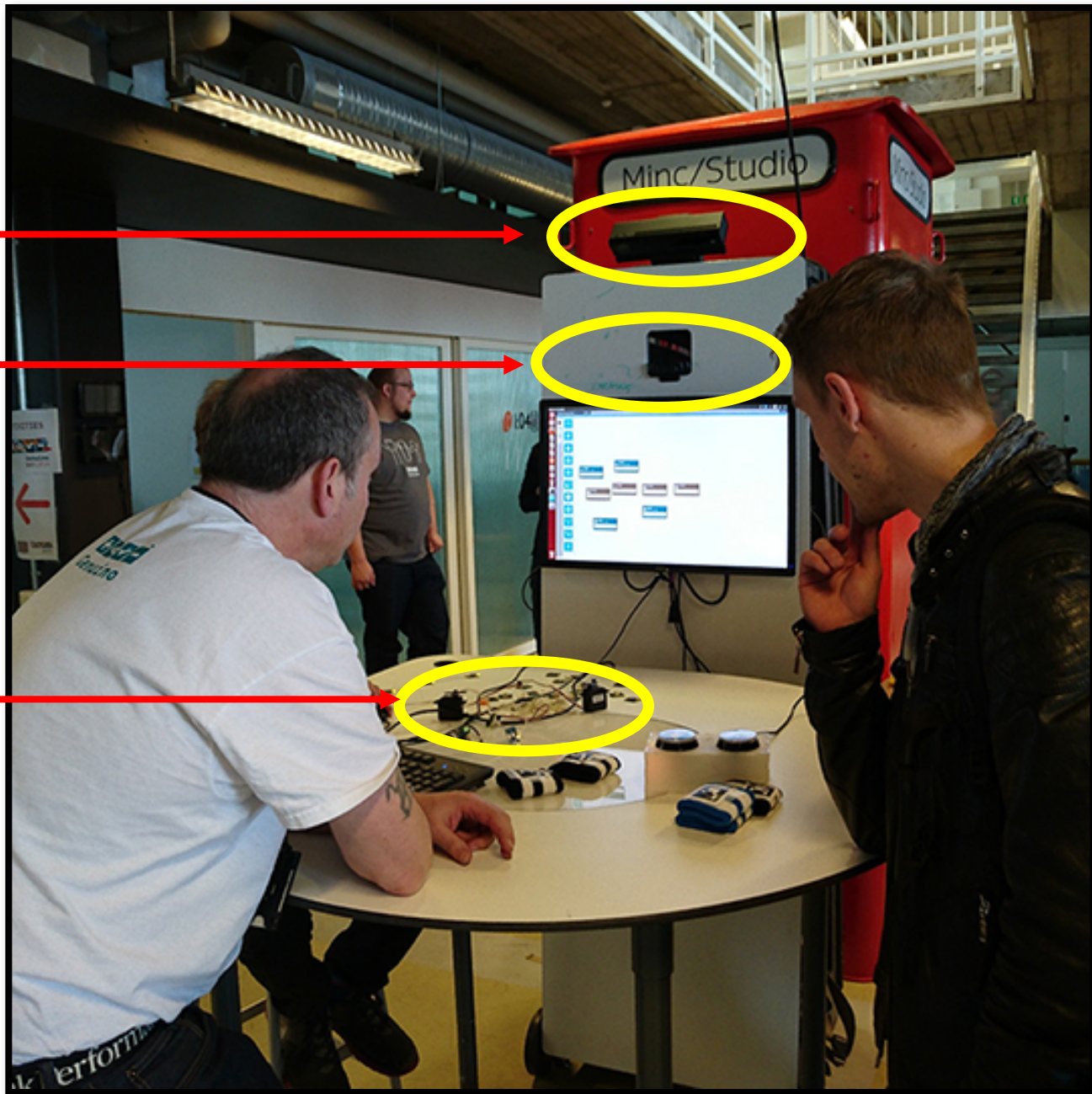


Client

C920

Kinect2

Arduino  
kit



# Client

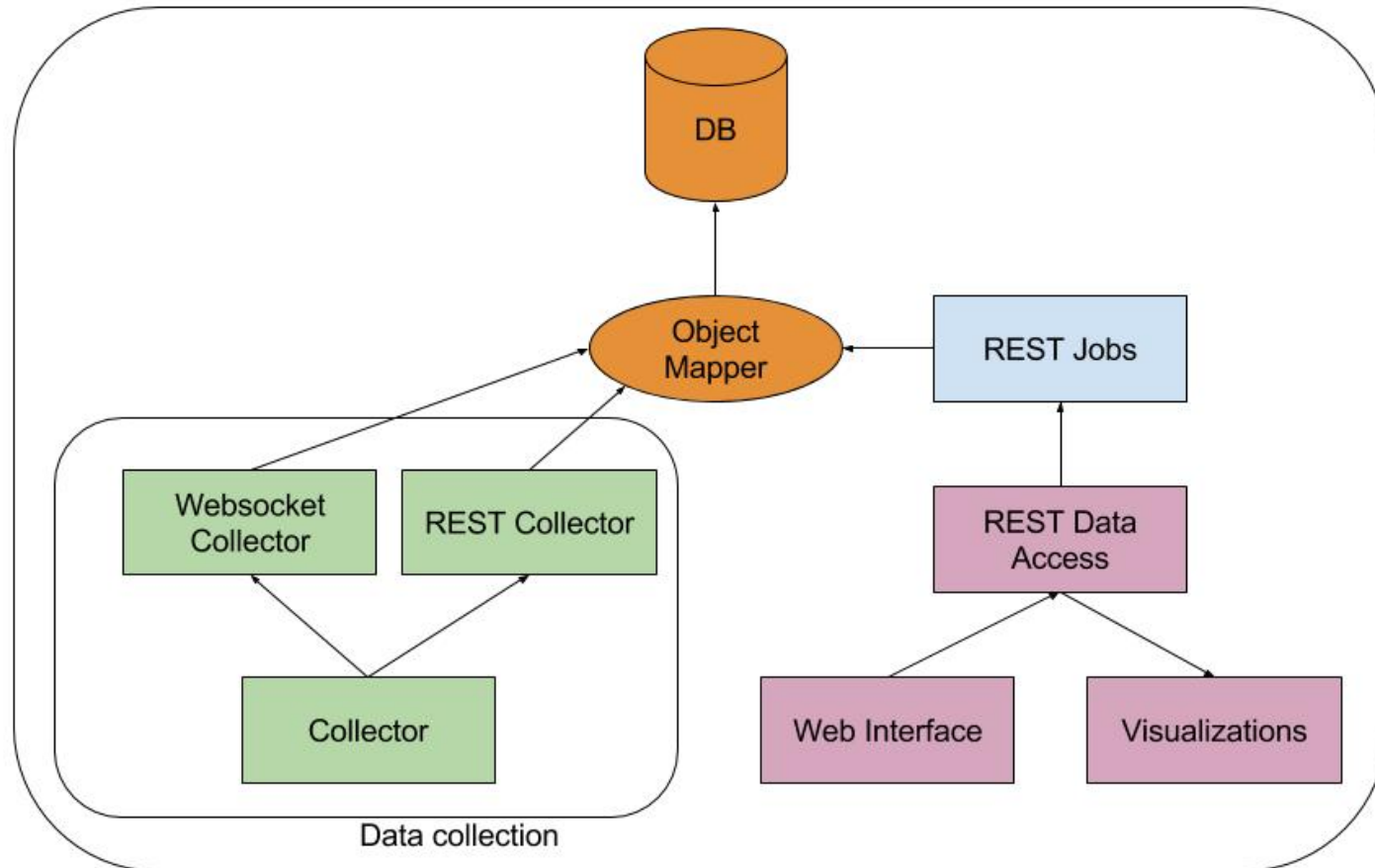
Low level data acquisition :

- **Hand tracking** using Aruco markers.
- **Face** detection using openCV gpu **detector**.
- **Audio** power level recording.
- **Arduino ide** log.
- Sentiment **button interaction**.
- **Particle.io** events.
- **Video** recording from **kinect2** and **webcam**.
- **Object** recognition.

# Server

- Coded mainly in **Java** and **javascript**.
- Two separate collector endpoints:
  - **Websocket** for data streams
  - **Servlets** for single requests
- **Mysql** database for persistence.
- **Hibernate** object mapper.

# Server

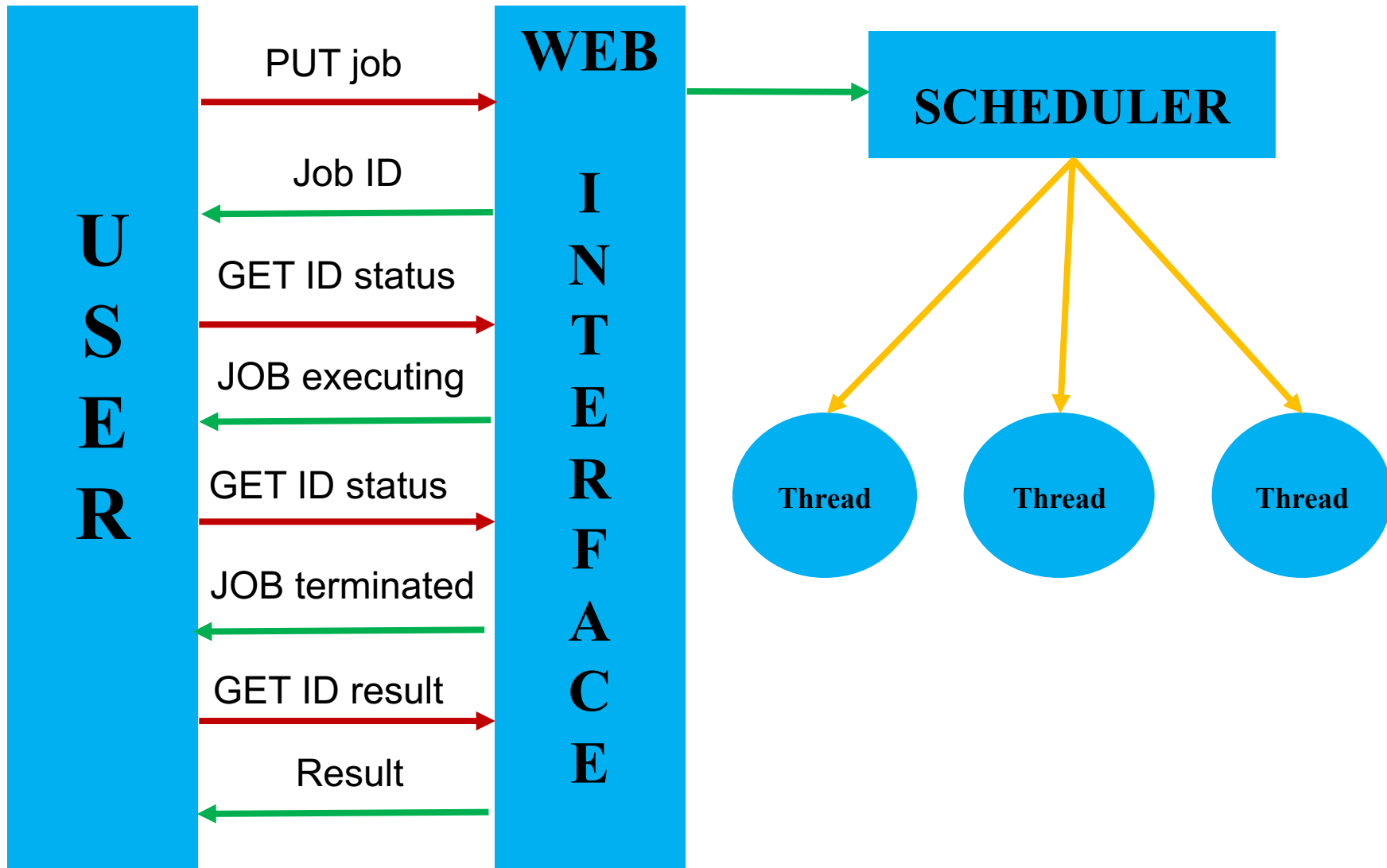


# Server web interface

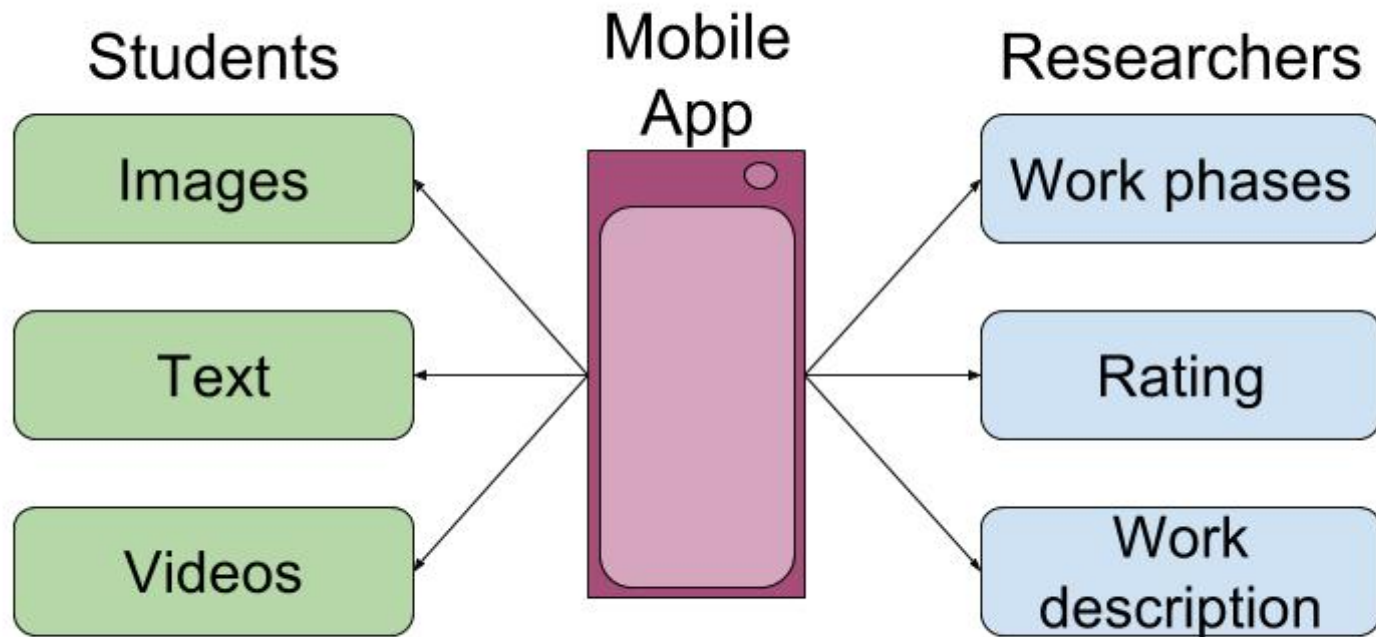
## The server supports

- **REST operations** on the db data  
PUT/GET/DELETE based on User Access Control
- **Batch jobs**
  - Single valued and Data streams
- Computation of **learning analytics**
- Produces **dynamic visualizations**

# Jobs



# Mobile app



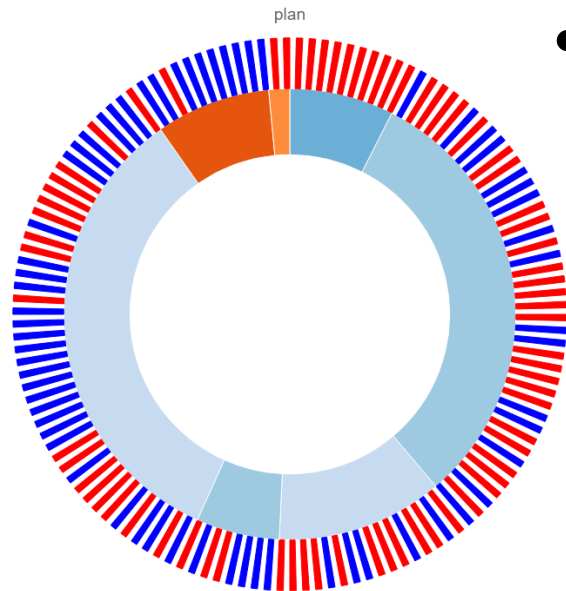
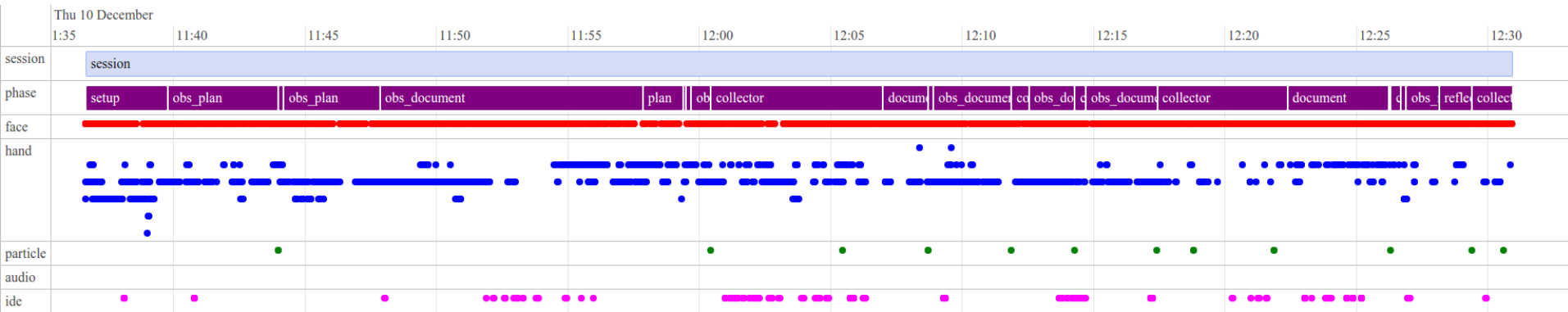
# Visualization

## Support for different visualizations based on stakeholders

- Data timeline
- 3D data visualization
- Storyboard
- Piechart
- ...



# Visualization

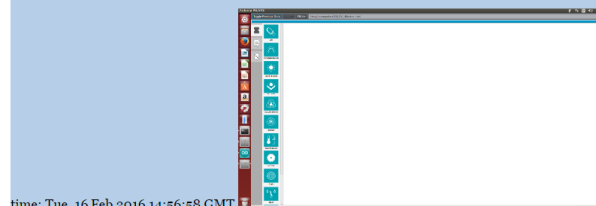
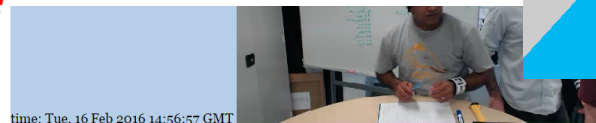


- Piechart

- Timeline



- 3D viewer



- Storyboard



# Results

- 33 trials
- 83 students
- 6 different locations
- 36 hours of recording
- 58 min average session length
- 15GB of collected data

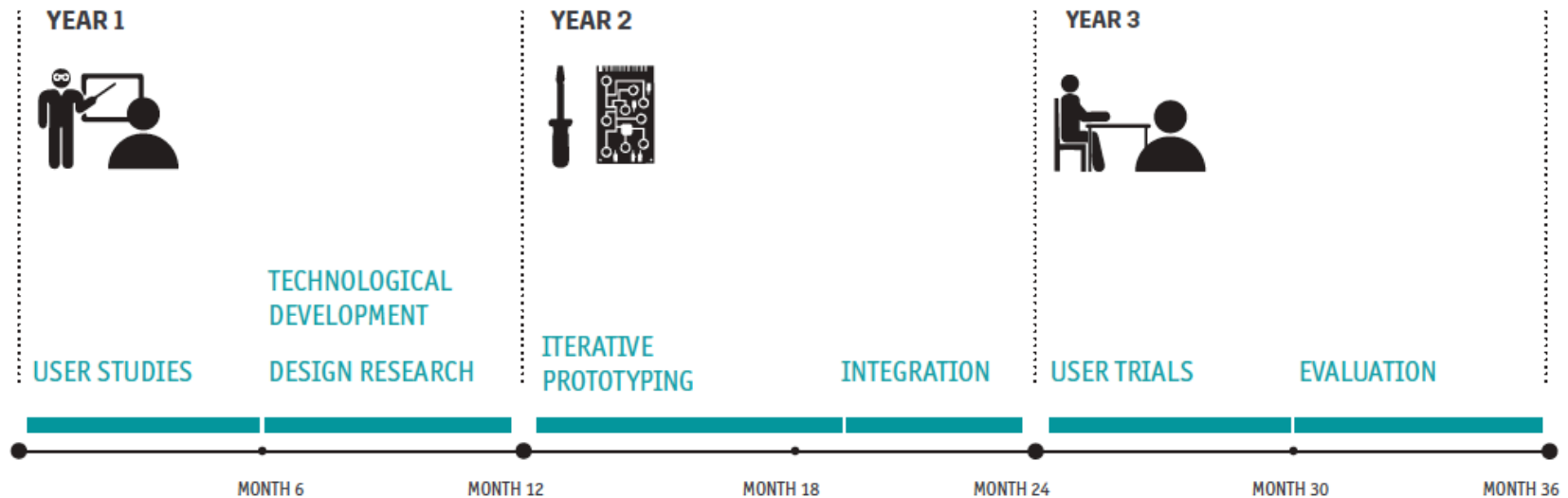
# Technical Challenges

- Distribution and installation
- Integrate all data sources
- Offline vs Online system state
- Quick bug fixes
- Computer science experts vs learning experts
- Data timing and integrity

# Research Challenges

- Extract “Analytics” from unstructured sessions
- Identify patterns of behavior
- Identify groupwork

# Future work



- Extract new learning analytics after trials
- Create and evaluate visualizations
- Debug system

Thank you!

Questions?